# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA CHARLESTON DIVISION

T-Zone Health Inc.,	) Case No. <u>2:21-cv-01555</u> -DCN
Plaintiff,	)
v.	COMPLAINT
SouthStar Capital, LLC,	)
Defendant.	)
	)

Plaintiff T-Zone Health Inc. ("T-Zone") hereby complains of Defendant SouthStar Capital, LLC ("SouthStar") as set forth below. All sections of the allegations below are intended to be incorporated into one another as if restated therein.

#### PARTIES, JURISDICTION, AND VENUE

- 1. Plaintiff T-Zone Health Inc. is a Canadian corporation, organized and existing under the laws of the Province of Ontario, Canada, with its principal place of business in the Province of Ontario, Canada.
- 2. Defendant SouthStar Capital, LLC is a limited liability company, organized and existing under the laws of the State of South Carolina, with its principal place of business in Charleston County, South Carolina.
- 3. This is a civil action for damages against Defendant SouthStar for failing to pay for equipment that was ordered by Plaintiff with SouthStar's express authorization.

- 4. This Court has personal jurisdiction over SouthStar Capital, LLC, which was formed as a South Carolina limited liability company and does business from its principal place of business in Mt. Pleasant, South Carolina.
- 5. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Section 1332(a)(2), as there is complete diversity among the parties, and T-Zone's damages exceed Seventy-Five Thousand (\$75,000.00) Dollars, exclusive of interest and costs.
- 6. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and Local Civil Rule 3.01(A)(1), D.S.C., venue is proper in the Charleston Division of the United States District Court for the District of South Carolina, because Defendant SouthStar is a resident of the Charleston Division and a substantial part of the events and omissions by SouthStar that give rise to this claim occurred in Charleston County, South Carolina.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 7. Plaintiff T-Zone Health, Inc. imports and sells at wholesale various fitness and health-related products.
- 8. Defendant SouthStar Capital, LLC provides financial services to commercial businesses, including invoice financing, factoring of accounts receivable, and the collection of receivables.
- 9. One of SouthStar's customers sells fitness products through large retailers, such as Costco and Sam's Club.
- 10. Upon information and belief, Defendant SouthStar provides various financial services to this customer, including but not limited to financing its purchases of fitness equipment from T-Zone.

- 11. On or about November 6, 2019, T-Zone received an order for fitness equipment from a company whose operations, upon information and belief, are financed by SouthStar. The order was for 2,700 machines, at a total price of \$947,025.00.
- 12. Upon receipt of the purchase order, T-Zone prepared its invoice number T39237, which was sent to SouthStar via electronic mail. A copy of the invoice is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.
- 13. On or about November 8, 2019, T-Zone received an acknowledgement and approval of the invoice from SouthStar via electronic mail. A copy of this e-mail is attached as Exhibit B and incorporated herein by reference.
- 14. In reliance on the acknowledgement and approval by SouthStar, T-Zone ordered the equipment described in invoice number T39237.
- 15. Thereafter, on or about March 10, 2020, T-Zone received another order for fitness equipment from the same company whose operations, upon information and belief, are financed by SouthStar. The order was for an additional 2,700 machines, at a total price of \$968,625.00.
- 16. Upon receipt of the purchase order, T-Zone prepared its invoice number T39605, which was sent to SouthStar via electronic mail. A copy of the invoice is attached as Exhibit C and incorporated herein by reference.
- 17. On or about March 13, 2020, T-Zone received an acknowledgement and approval of the invoice from SouthStar via electronic mail. The e-mail stated that "SouthStar will pay for the units as each container is received at the warehouse." A copy of this e-mail is attached as Exhibit D and incorporated herein by reference.
- 18. In reliance on the e-mail from SouthStar, T-Zone ordered the equipment described in invoice number T39605.

- 19. Thereafter, during the period from June 17, 2019 through June 22, 2020, SouthStar continued to pay T-Zone for other equipment purchased by its customer from T-Zone.
- 20. On August 28, 2020, T-Zone received an e-mail from Susan Linney stating that "SouthStar will not be paying any further container shipments at this time. Because of CoVid, SouthStar has not been paid for a very long time and the Costco relationship has become difficult." A copy of this e-mail is attached as Exhibit E and incorporated herein by reference.
- 21. As of April 26, 2021, out of the 5400 machines approved and authorized by SouthStar, approximately 1,795 have been paid for.

### FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION Breach of Contract

- 22. The allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 21 above are realleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 23. T-Zone has performed its duties and obligations under its agreement with SouthStar and has given valuable consideration in ordering the equipment and making it available for delivery.
- 24. During the period from June 17, 2019 through June 22, 2020, SouthStar gave assurances to T-Zone and proceeded with payment for other equipment purchased by its customer.
- 25. SouthStar has breached the agreement and its contractual obligation to T-Zone by failing to pay for the equipment ordered by T-Zone, as identified in Exhibits A and C.
- 26. As a result of the breach of the agreement by SouthStar, T-Zone has been damaged in an amount in excess of \$1,000,000.00, which amount reflects its damages and lost profits

resulting from SouthStar's refusal to pay for the equipment, after T-Zone has mitigated its damages.

27. T-Zone is entitled to a judgment against SouthStar for its actual damages, including lost profits, plus prejudgment interest at the statutory rate through the date judgment is entered.

## FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION Promissory Estoppel

- 28. The allegations contained in Paragraphs 1-27 above are realleged and incorporated herein by reference.
- 29. The acknowledgments of the invoices by SouthStar to T-Zone were unambiguous and are documented by e-mails from SouthStar to T-Zone.
- 30. T-Zone reasonably relied on the acknowledgements from SouthStar in ordering the equipment requested by SouthStar's customer.
- 31. Based on their prior course of dealings, T-Zone's reliance on the acknowledgements from SouthStar was reasonable, expected, and foreseeable.
- 32. As a result of its reliance on the acknowledgements from SouthStar, T-Zone has been damaged in an amount in excess of \$1,000,000.00.
- 33. T-Zone is entitled to a judgment against SouthStar for the damages it sustained as a result of its reliance on the acknowledgements from SouthStar.

WHEREFORE, based on the foregoing, Plaintiff T-Zone Health Inc. prays for the following relief:

a. Judgment against SouthStar Capital, LLC for actual damages, including but not limited to its lost profits;

- b. Judgment against SouthStar Capital, LLC for prejudgment interest at the statutory rate;
- c. Judgment against SouthStar Capital, LLC for the costs incurred in this action; and
- d. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

McANGUS, GOUDELOCK & COURIE, L.L.C.

s/Thomas E. Lydon

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May 26, 2021

Attorney for Plaintiff T-Zone Health, Inc.